Solutions for nature and people Bridging the ecological and social dimensions of conservation

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BIODIVERSITY IN CRISIS



Mace et al. 2018, Nature; Living Planet Index 2018

CONSERVING BIODIVERSITY IN THE FACE OF POVERTY



Sachs et al. 2009, Science



Tim Laman

BIG KILLERS

Overexploitation and agriculture are the most prevalent threats facing the 8,688 threatened or near-threatened species from comprehensively assessed species groups on the IUCN Red List.



COUPLED NATURAL AND HUMAN SYSTEMS



COUPLED NATURAL AND HUMAN SYSTEMS





Maximum mass (log₁₀ kgs): 0 1 2 3





1: CONSERVATION COMPLIANCE

A case study in Southwest China



XISHUANGBANNA DAI AUTONOMOUS PREFECTURE

Chang et al. 2017, Ecology and Society Chang, Cruyff, & Giam 2018, Conservation Biology Chang et al., Biological Conservation (In Press)

Q: In the past year, have you hunted ...



A. Indirect question: Randomized Response Technique

B. Direct questioning

Randomized response technique: Forced Response

Q: Did you hunt bird x in the past year?



Randomized response technique: Forced Response







WHAT MAKES SOMEONE MORE LIKELY TO HUNT?



WHAT MAKES SOMEONE MORE LIKELY TO HUNT?



WHAT MAKES SOMEONE MORE LIKELY TO HUNT?



2: UNDERSTANDING HOW HUNTING AFFECTS COMMUNITIES





MEGAFAUNA AT RISK



DECLINING ECOLOGICAL FUNCTION



Initial community

Directed, nonrandom, extinction of largebodied frugivores

Final defaunated community

Bello et al. 2015, Sci. Adv.

DECLINING ECOLOGICAL FUNCTION



Ripple et al. 2016, Sci. Adv.

SIMPLIFYING TO A TRAIT: BODY MASS



SIMPLIFYING TO A TRAIT: BODY MASS



SIMPLIFYING TO A TRAIT: BODY MASS



DERIVING HUNTER TARGET THRESHOLDS (ϵ)



DERIVING TARGET THRESHOLDS (ϵ)



Trait value

PREY TRAIT DENSITY IN CHINA



Chang & Drohan 2018, Ecological Applications

DIETARY THRESHOLDS IN SOUTHWEST CHINA



Chang & Drohan 2018, Ecological Applications

3: PROJECTING HUNTING IMPACTS



3: PROJECTING HUNTING IMPACTS



3: PROJECTING HUNTING IMPACTS



Population density (ρ)

3: A GLOBAL SYNTHESIS OF HUNTING



Chang, Burgess, & Giam, In prep.

PROJECTING IMPACTS: POPULATION DYNAMICS



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$$\frac{dN}{dt} = r_{max} N \left(1 - \frac{N}{K}\right) - H N$$
Hunting removal
Prevalence
of hunting
$$H = \rho \pi M$$
Human
Per-hunter
population
per-capita
mortality rate

CONDITIONS FOR EXTINCTION



CONTEMPORARY HUNTING AND FUTURE SIZE STRUCTURE



MEGAFAUNA IN TROUBLE



4: IMPROVING MANAGEMENT



MANAGEMENT UNDER UNCERTAINTY







Abbasi, de Angeli, Gan, Giam, & Chang, In prep

SIMULATION MODEL





SIMULATION MODEL







Abbasi, de Angeli, Gan, Giam, & Chang, In prep

A TOOL FOR MANAGING INTERACTING SPECIES UNDER HARVEST



https://github.com/NIMBioSsreSPA

ENGAGING LOCAL COMMUNITIES: LAND CONSERVATION



High Meadows Foundation

Li, Levin, & Chang, In prep.



★ Urban Centers • Villages Protected Areas State Boundary

MEASURES OF PLURIACTIVITY



SMALLHOLDER FARMERS AND LAND CONSERVATION

Responses	Govt. PA %	Community PA %
I would participate in this form of land conservation for free.	0.0	17.0
I demand compensation	21.7	9.4
I would not agree to give land	55.2	23.6
The government will force me regardless	10.7	2.2

BIODIVERSITY IN AGROFORESTRY LANDSCAPES



Received: 14 June 2017 Accepted: 29 January 2018 Published online: 16 February 2018 Charlotte H. Chang¹, Krithi K. Karanth^{2,3,4} & Paul Robbins⁵









Natural forest at landscape scale is most important for bird conservation in rubber plantation

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

OPEN Birds and beans: Comparing avian

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

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Krithi Karanth

Mingxia Zhang





IMPROVING RESERVE SITE SELECTION ALGORITHMS











Albers, Chang, Dissayanake, Nolte, Helmstedt & Kroetz 2018, WCERE



FUTURE WORK

How do we achieve collective action for the environment despite polarization?



Collaborators:

Paul Armsworth (UTK EEB), Michele Barnes (James Cook University), Matthew Burgess (CU Boulder, CIRES), Rhett Butler (Mongabay), Maarten Cruyff (Utrecht University), Sarah Drohan (Princeton University), Xingli Giam (UTK EEB), Krithi Karanth (Centre for Wildlife Studies, Wildlife Conservation Society), Heidi Kretser (WCS), Simon Levin (Princeton University), Yuta Masuda (The Nature Conservancy), Ruichang Quan (XTBG), David Wilcove (Princeton University), Hazel Wong (The Nature Conservancy), Sophie Williams (Bangor University), Mingxia Zhang (XTBG)

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Thank you!

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Distribution of Trait Value f(X)

Trait Value Body mass X

- Hunter knows the distribution of trait value f(x)
- Pays some fixed cost *c*
- Only go hunting if E[X] > c
- Rule: shoot if $x > \varepsilon$ "reservation value"

•
$$U(-S|\varepsilon) = U(S|\varepsilon) = \varepsilon$$

$$c=\int_{\varepsilon}^{\infty}(x-\varepsilon)f(x)dx$$

HUNTING IN MANU BIOSPHERE RESERVE: BODY MASS DENSITY

Ohl-Schacherer et al. 2007, Endo et al. 2010, Levi et al. 2011

MANU RESERVATION VALUES

MANU RESERVATION VALUES

INFERENCE FROM HUNTER BAGS USING DIET THRESHOLDS

DDEDICTORS OF ATTITUDES TOWARD PROTECTED AREAS

Intercept Abundance of medicinal plants Worried about paying back loans Future of youth in the village Village elevation Government land seizure Chemical pollution Not being in debt Monthly rubber income Equality of men and women Sufficiency of land ownership Confidence cultivating new crops Water resource abundance Diversity of crops planted recently

2

FUTURE WORK

How will farmers respond to a changing climate?

What are risks are ahead for bushmeat-dependent

