LIVING AT THE INTERSECTION OF CLIMATE SCIENCE AND ACTION



DEMOCRACY DIES IN DARKNESS



Senior Scientist – Carbon180 Climate change scientist – University of Wyoming 500 Women Scientists co-founder Filmmaker

Daughter, sister, partner, dog mom, friend, skier, climber, biker, Netflix-binger



CLIMATE

A New Kind of Climate Leadership

Climate change is an opportunity to envision a new world—but in whose image?

By Jane Zelikova, Giana Amador on September 23, 2019

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN,

https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/a-new-kind-of-climate-leadership/

A PHD IN ECOLOGY















Global Change

Ecosystem Services, Processes

Policy and Management

A LOT OF CLIMATE CHANGE SCIENCE BUT....

- How do we put this knowledge to work?
- How do we ensure solutions do not perpetuate the same systems that helped create the problem and benefit from it?



FROM ECOLOGY TO FOSSIL FUELS

- AAAS Science and Technology
 Policy Fellowship
 - Department of Energy Office of Fossil Energy
 - Decarbonization of the fossil fuel-based sectors
 - Policy = translating science + building relationships + economics





THE ROADMAP TO DECARBONIZATION

A global carbon law and roadmap to make Paris goals a reality



The carbon law – halving gross CO₂ emissions every decade Need scalable carbon removal and efforts to ramp down land-use CO₂ emissions

THE ROADMAP TO DECARBONIZATION

A global carbon law and roadmap to make Paris goals a reality



Decarbonization pathway consistent with the Paris agreement

Rockstrom et al March 2017 Science

In the absence of viable alternatives, CO_2 removal by technical means must scale up from zero to at least 0.5 GtCO₂/year by 2030, 2.5 by 2040, and 5 by 2050





Source: Ensia https://ensia.com/voices/climate-change-social-fix/

TECH ALONE CAN'T SOLVE THE CLIMATE CHANGE CHALLENGE

Source: Schiermeier *et al.* 2008, Illustrator Jay Taylor, *Nature*



Photo by Matthew Smith on Unsplash



COMMENT · 03 DECEMBER 2018

Proceedings of the

Put more carbon in soils to meet Paris climate pledges



Key protagonists	 Farmers and land managers Including farmers' organizations Policy and civil representation Parliamentarians, government agencies, parastatals and NGOs Supply chain Input suppliers, traders, processors, retailers and customers 		Finance Banks, funds, in development as es, Technical and Project manage researchers and International b UNCCD, UNFC Global Soil Part Nature4Climate	Finance Banks, funds, insurers, philanthropy and development assistance Technical and science Project managers, registries, consultants, researchers and extension services International bodies and processes UNCCD, UNFCCC, SDGs, Global Soil Partnership, WBCSD, Nature4Climate and 4 per 1000	
Priorities	Over-arching polit	tical Stron	ger business	More compelling value	
to increase	case and vision	case	for public and	proposition for farmers	
momentum	for action	privat	e investors	and land managers	
Practices	Reforestation	Peat protection	Land-use zoning	Avoided burning	
	Land restoration	Grassland protection	on Reduced tillage	Retained residues	
	Set-aside	Agroforestry	Crop rotations	Composting	
	Erosion control	Water management	at Pasture species	Organic inputs	
	Perennials	Avoided drainage	Grazing cycles	Inorganic inputs	
				vermeulen et al 2018	

Photo by Matthew Smith on Unsplash

SOILS REGULATE TERRESTRIAL CARBON REMOVAL & STORAGE

Perennial Crops Cover crops Crop rotation Conservation Tillage Improved rice cultivation practices Improved grazing practice



WHERE WE CAN GROW CROPS

NORTH AMERICA

> SOUTH AMERICA

> > 1. 5

PASTURE

CROPLAND

AUSTRALIA

ASIA

AFRICA

📌 CROPS		1.5C	2C
	IIS maizo violds		
[54], [39]	Likelihood of annual yields below	82%	82%
Image credit: inga spence/Alamy Stock Photo	Likelihood of annual yields >10% below	57%	67%
	average Likelihood of annual yields >20% below	12%	31%
	Growing concer length		
Valley Surfice	Growing season length		
	Amazonia	▲ 1 day (+1-+1)	▲ 2 days (+2-+2)
and the second second	Southern South America	▲ 6 days (+3-+7)	▲ 9 days (+8-+11)
Location: Americas	Central America	▲ 1 day (+0-+1)	▲ 1 day (+0-+1)
	Western North America	▲ 12 days (+8-+15)	▲ 18 days (+15-+21)
	Central North America	▲ 11 days (+7-+15)	▲ 17 days (+9-+22)
A Stand of the stand	Eastern North America	▲ 12 days (+9-+18)	▲ 19 days (+15-+22)
Ann Ann	Alaska	▲ 10 days (+4-+12)	▲ 16 days (+10-+22)
	Greenland	▲ 9 days (+6-+11)	▲ 13 days (+9-+16)
	the second se		the second se

Carbon Brief 2018

https://www.ipcc.ch/sr15/



NORTH

AMERICA

Increase yield using high-tech, precision farming systems, carbon farming practices

EUROPE

AFRICA

ASIA

LOW

HIGH

AUSTRALIA

WHERE WE CAN IMPROVE AGRICULTURAL PRACTICES

AFRICA

ASIA



NORTH

SOU

FOOD AND FUEL

AUSTRALIA

Soil Power! The Dirty Way to a Green Planet

By JACQUES LESLIE DEC. 2, 2017



"The soil is the great connector of lives, the source and destination of all. It is the healer and restorer and resurrector, by which disease passes into health, age into youth, death into life. Without proper care for it we can have no community, because without proper care for it we can have no life."

-Wendell Berry



Sanderman et al. 2017

Agricultural land uses have resulted in the loss of **133 Pg C** from the soil. Maps indicate hotspots of soil carbon loss, often associated with major cropping regions and degraded grazing lands, suggesting that there are identifiable regions that should be targets for soil carbon restoration efforts.

Soil Organic Carbon Stocks

Rapid Carbon Assessment (RaCA) Values Mapped Using SSURGO and NLCD grids



Soil Survey Staff. Rapid Carbon Assessment (RaCA) project. United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service.

Not Assessed

Available online at http://soils.usda.gov/survey/raca/. June 1, 2013 (FY-2013 official release).

Prepared by: Skye Wills, May 2013

United States Department of Agriculture

Natural Resources Conservation Service









"To cherish what remains of the Earth and to foster its renewal is our only legitimate hope of survival"

-Wendell Berry



Historic reconstruction of loss in SOC relative to 10,000 BC (assumed NoLU). Temporal evolution of cropland and grazing land is given in stacked area plots. (Inset) Biplot of SOC loss (Pg C) vs total used land area (106km2) for each predicted time interval.



Nerds for Earth

Technical Volunteering to Help Rebalance our Climate



CARBON FARMING

COMMUNICATION IS KEY

SCIENCE IS THE FOUNDATION EVIDENCE BASED POLICY NEEDS SCIENCE SCIENCE NEEDS TO TELL ITS STORY

WE ARE NEVER JUST SCIENTISTS



greatest scientists of all time 0 ٩

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10 Greatest Scientists Of All Time in ...







The 12 Greatest Scientists of All Ti... gineersnow.com



The 9 Greatest Longhair Scientists of ... blog.thelonghairs.us



The 10 Greatest Sci... discovermagazine.c...



The Greatest Scienti...

beckchris.wordpres...



....

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The Greatest Scientists ...

beckchris.wordpress.co...

Top 10 Greatest Scientists of All Time techtyphon.blogspot.com



youtube.com

valuewalk.com

Nikola Tesla The Greatest Inventor In History

fossbytes.com



Top 10 Greatest Scient... alltop10list.com



Updated] Top 10 Famous Scientists of ...

Time Bewakoof Co...

me.me



The Greatest Scientists... beckchris.wordpress.c...

Top 12 Greatest Scientists of ...

famous all scientist

name

all scientist with

listovative.com

Q



Timeline of scientists - Histropedia Blog



Top 10 Scientists in the world All Time ... youtube.com



When Scientists get together

madrasnow.com

The 9 Greatest Longhair Scientists of blog.thelonghairs.us





The Greatest Scientist The 12 Greatest Scientists of All Time



10 Greatest Scientists Of All Time



10 Inventions That Make Nikola Tesl_

The 12 Greatest Scientists of All Time

Albert Finstein: One of the greatest



Top 10 Greatest Scientists wh...

revolvy.com

The 9 Greatest Long





histropedia.com

HOW CAN SCIENCE SERVE THE PUBLIC WHEN IT DOESN'T LOOK LIKE THE PUBLIC?

JOIN US

#WomenLeadClimate

https://vimeo.com/360582514

How far have we come?



There have been many hurdles for women to pursue the sciences. Not having access to universities and not being paid a fair wage are just a few of those barriers. Let's celebrate the milestones in history and accomplishments women have made in education and science.



1780's

Caroline Herschel, astronomer, was the first women to be published by the Royal Society.



1947 Marse Daly becomes the first African American women to earn a Phd. in Chemistry.



1833

Oberlin College was the first college to admit women in America.



1955-1972 The Space Race between the USA and the USSR cause a boom of innovation and engineering and opportunities.



1903 Marie Curie is the first woman to receive a Nobel prize.



1963 Valentina Tereshkova is the first woman in space.



400 AD

Hypatia of Alexandria is the first

recorded female mathematician.



1920 Women gain the right to vote in the U.S. with the 19th amendment.



1963

The Equal Pay Act in America says that men and women should be paid equally for equal work. This law helps women to fight the wage gap.



Elena Piscopia, first women in the world to receive a doctorate degree.



1941-45

WW2 creates a new workforce of women while the men are at war. Female scientist are given new opportunities to show their talents.



1964

The Civil Rights Act made many forms of discrimination illegal, ending segregation in schools and work, giving more opportunities to African Americans.



Sybilla Masters is the first woman in the U.S.to get a patent for her invention that cleaned and processed corn.



An all female team programs the first all electronic computer with the ENIAC project.



More women than ever before are working hard to invent, discover and explore the unknown.

Rachel Ignotofsky

Women make up 28% of researchers worldwide





1. A.N. Pell 1996. Journal of Animal Ecology



Do we "leak"?



| The leaky pipeline of women in STEM. The 'leaky pipeline' often depicts women passively leaking out of STEM careers with no discussion of why those leaks occur, but, in fact, the cracks and gaps caused by the biases and barriers are a major cause of the leak of women and minorities out of the STEM pipeline. PI, principal investigator. Credit: Gvais/Shutterstock (pipes and water), 32 pixels/Shutterstock (spanner and wrench).

Grogan 2018 Nature Ecology & Evolution

Do we "leak"?

'Leaky Pipelines': Plug The Holes Or Change The System?

February 2, 2018 \cdot 9:52 AM ET

Women and science careers: leaky pipeline or gender filter?

Jacob Clark Blickenstaff* Western Washington University, USA

Gender and Education Vol. 17, No. 4, October 2005, pp. 369–386

Lets take a look under the hood Institutional Discrimination

WHITE MEN \$1

ASIAN WOMEN \$ 0.87

BLACK WOMEN \$ 0.53

LATINA WOMEN \$ 0.53

FO

femalequotient

WHITE WOMEN \$ 0.79

0



Women's earnings drop significantly after having

gender norms

unequal pay for equal work Inadequate family leave policies inflexible work schedules
workplace harassment

Ceci & Williams. PNAS. 2011

Lets take a look under the hood

Harassment







Even in situations in which a woman has clearly defined authority, gender continues to be one of the most salient and powerful variables governing work relations.

Lets take a look under the hood

The National Academies of SCIENCES • ENGINEERING • MEDICINE

CONSENSUS STUDY REPORT

Sexual Harassment

of Women

Climate, Culture, and Consequences in Academic Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine

When It Comes to Sexual Harassment, Academia Is Fundamentally Broken

Why everyone should read the National Academies' sexual harassment report



500 WOMEN SCIENTISTS SOLUTIONS-ORIENTED

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FELLOWSHIP FOR THE FUTURE







Philadelphia, PA Pod partners with Brandywine Zoo for a family night science camp





London, UK Pod partners with Science Showoff for night of women-only cabaret

CHANGING THE NARRATIVE

CAREER COLUMN · 14 AUGUST 2018

Why we're editing women scientists onto Wikipedia

And here's why you should, too, say Jess Wade and Maryam Zaringhalam.

Scientists Must Speak Up for the Green New Deal

The resolution's focus on climate and social justice highlights the central challenges—and opportunities—of our time

LETTERS

Harassment charges: Enough himpathy

Jane Zelikova, Kelly Ramirez^{*}, Jewel Lipps, on behalf of 500 Women Scientists leadership + See all authors and affiliations

Science 17 Aug 2018: Vol. 361, Issue 6403, pp. 655 DOI: 10.1126/science.aau6858

Hundreds say #TimesUp for world's largest scientific organization to address sexual harassment

cience Aug 27, 2018 4:40 PM EDT

The #TimesUp movement started in Hollywood, but it is now pouring into the lab.

Last Tuesday, scientists published an open letter calling on the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the world's largest scientific community, to address sexual harassment within its ranks.

LETTERS

Journal editors should not divide scientists

Maryam Zaringhalam^{*}, Rukmani Vijayaraghavan, Juniper Simonis, Kelly Ramirez, Jane Zelikova, on behalf of 500 Wom...

See all authors and affiliations

WE ARE A GLOBAL MOVEMENT



Request a woman scientist: A database for diversifying the public face of science

Elizabeth A. McCullagh 🖾, Katarzyna Nowak, Anne Pogoriler, Jessica L. Metcalf, Maryam Zaringhalam, T. Jane Zelikova

Published: April 23, 2019 • https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.3000212

How to Find a Woman Scientist

A new database is fighting the poor visibility of women in STEM by offering female professionals as speakers, panelists, experts, course leaders and advocates for diversity and equity



Solve for XX

You're probably familiar with the man bun, but what about the manel? It's a word some scientists are using to critique the phenomenon of all-male expert panels. One group pushing back: 500 Women Scientists. Its database lists more than 10,000 female engineers, chemists, and physicists (to name just a few fields) eager to connect with educators, journalists, and conference organizers. It's not rocket science–unless that's what you're looking for! (500womenscientists.org)

26 AUGUST 2019 OPRAHMAG.COM

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'This is the tip of the iceberg': More than 8,500 women have joined the 500 Women Scientists database



LIVING - May 7, 2019

GMA

BIOLOGY

Female scientists start a database to showcase their work. Over 9,000 women join them

WE'RE JUST GETTING STARTED

Science

Improves

Decisions

Women in Science 500womenscientists.org

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